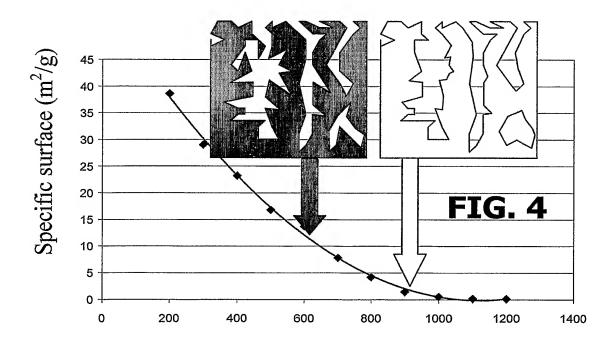
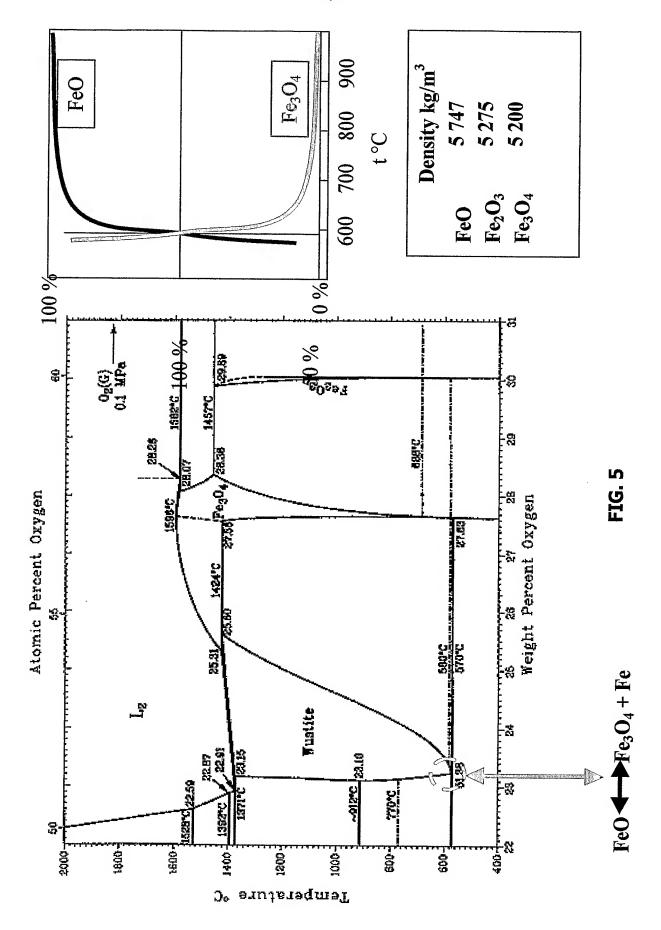
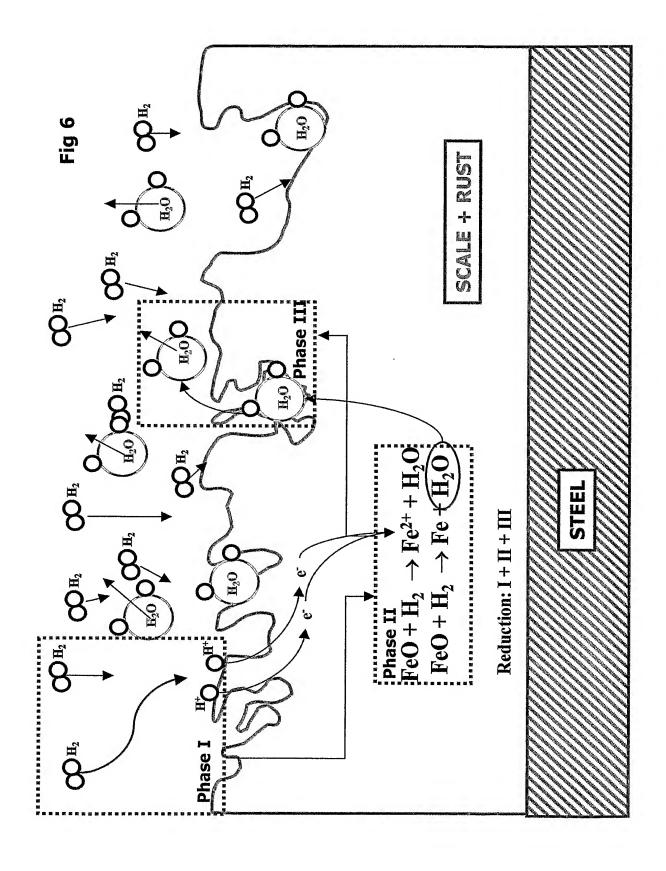


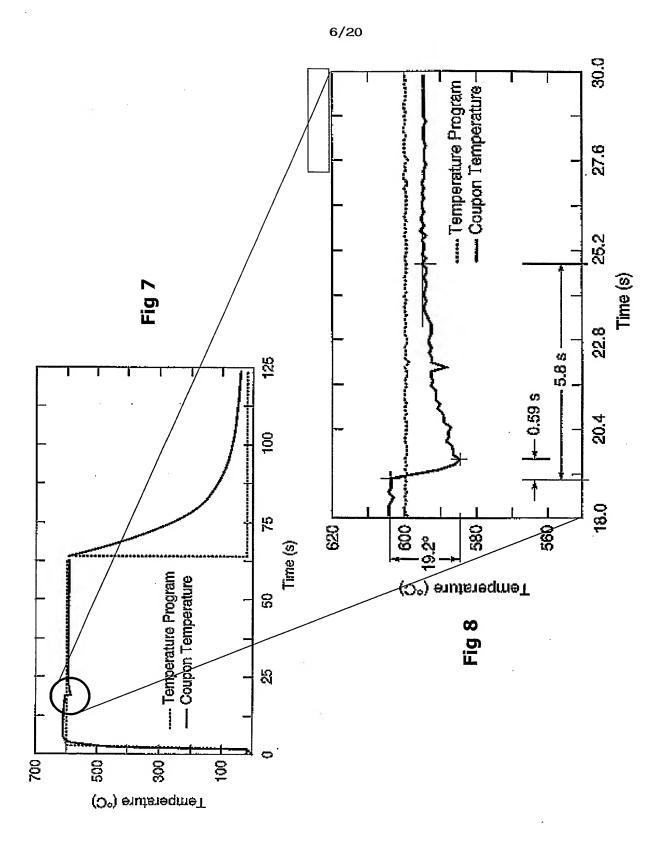
Time

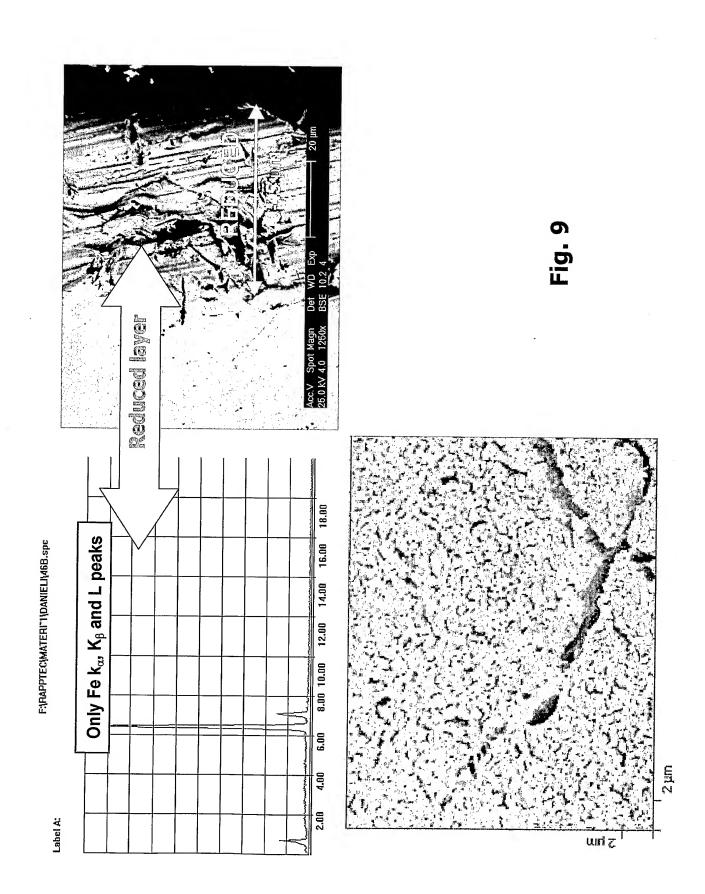


Reduction temperature (°C)









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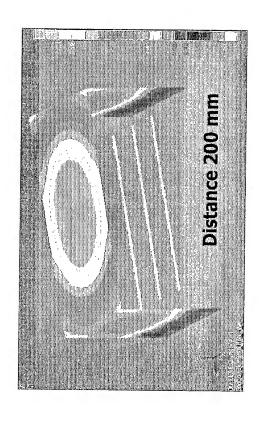
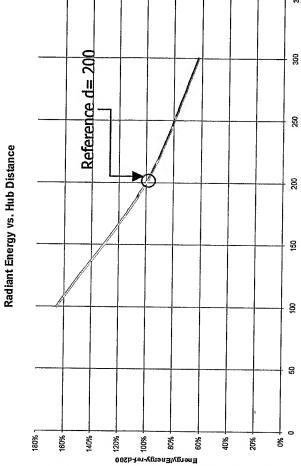
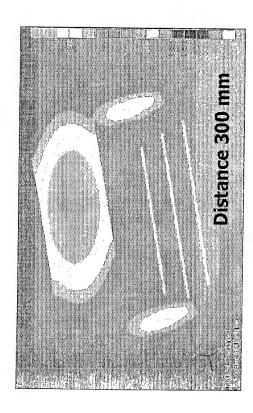
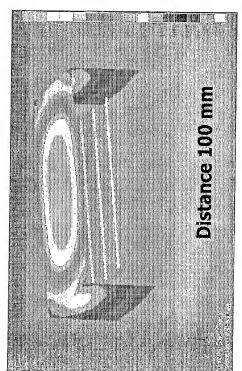


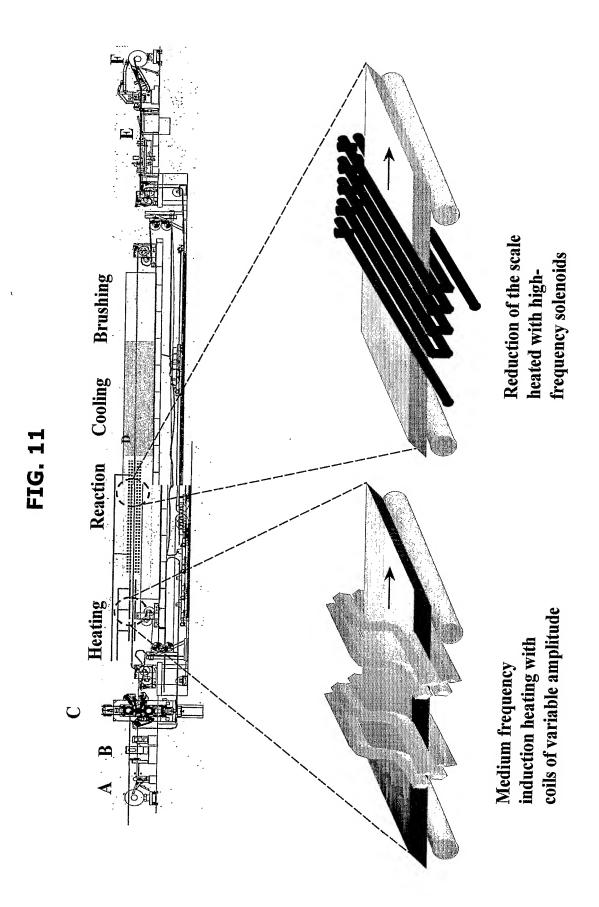
FIG. 10



Distance (mm)

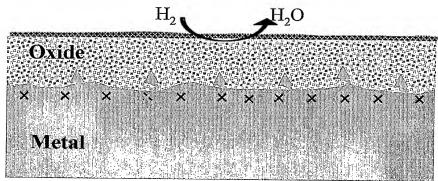




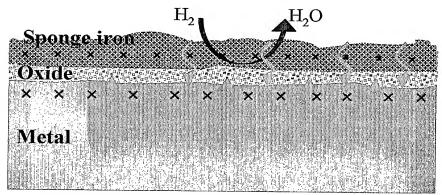


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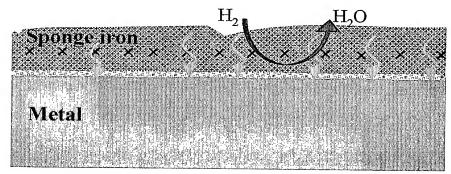
Fig. 12



STEP I: reduction of the outer oxide layer with heating from the metal

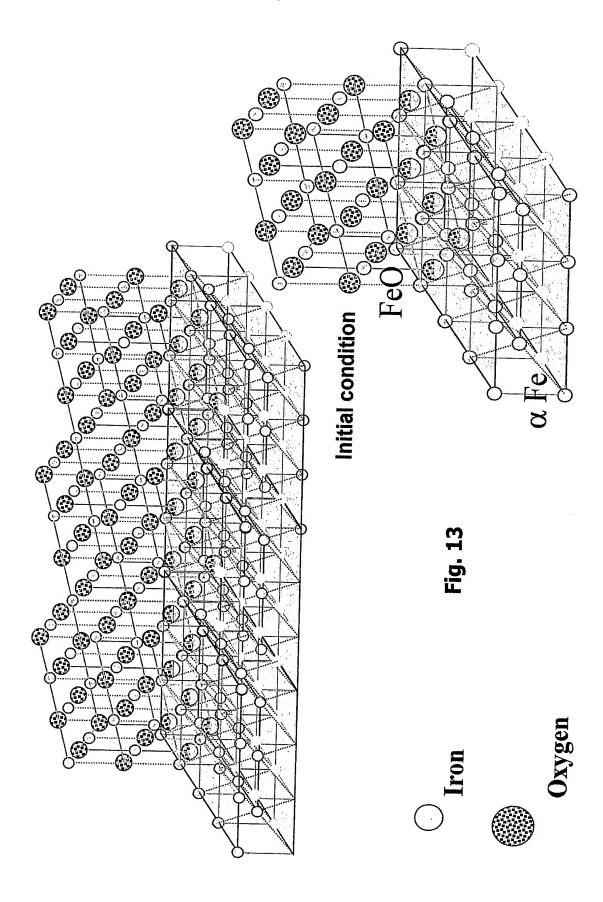


STEP II: reduction of the oxide with heating from the metal and from the sponge iron

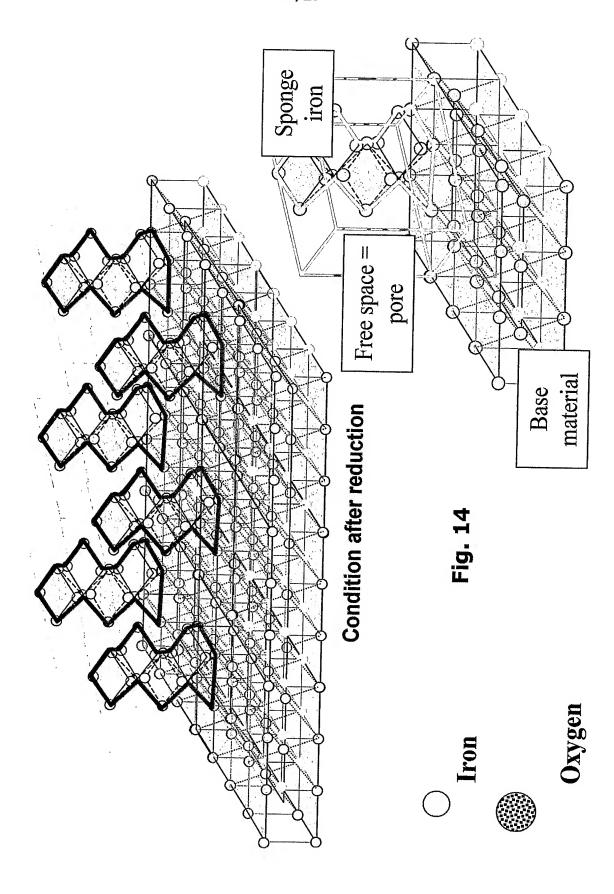


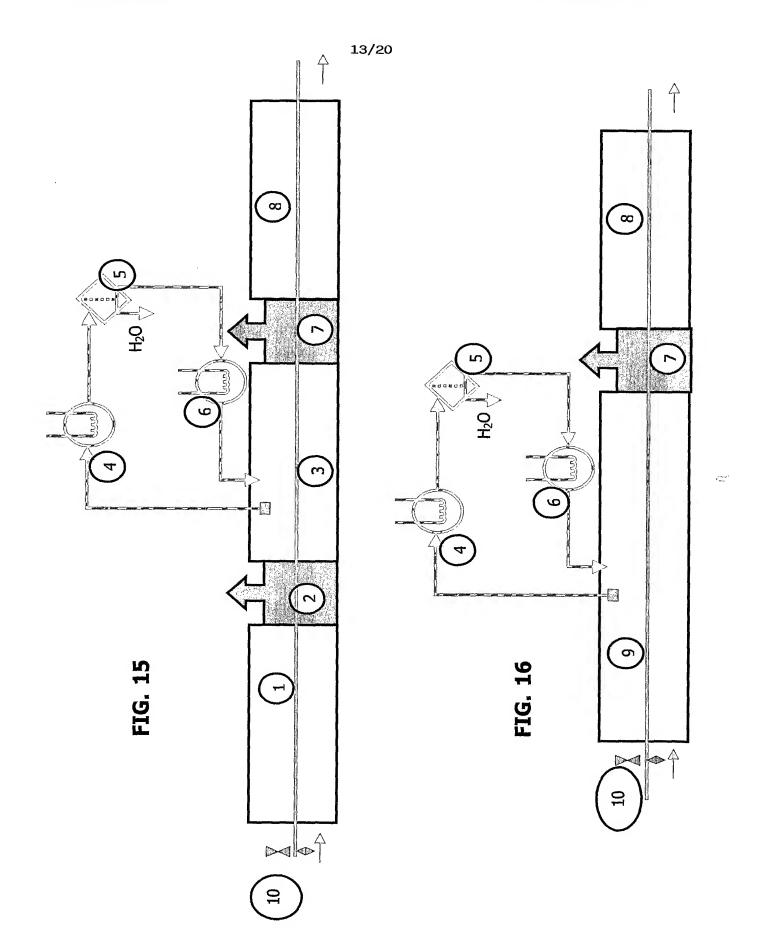
STEP III: final reduction of the oxide with heating from the sponge iron

Thermal flow
× × Current lines

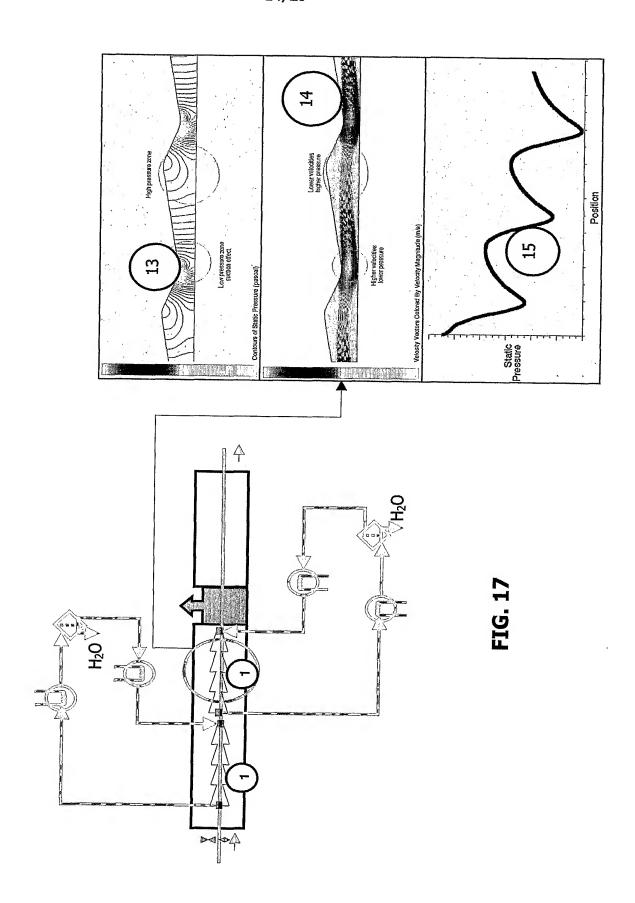


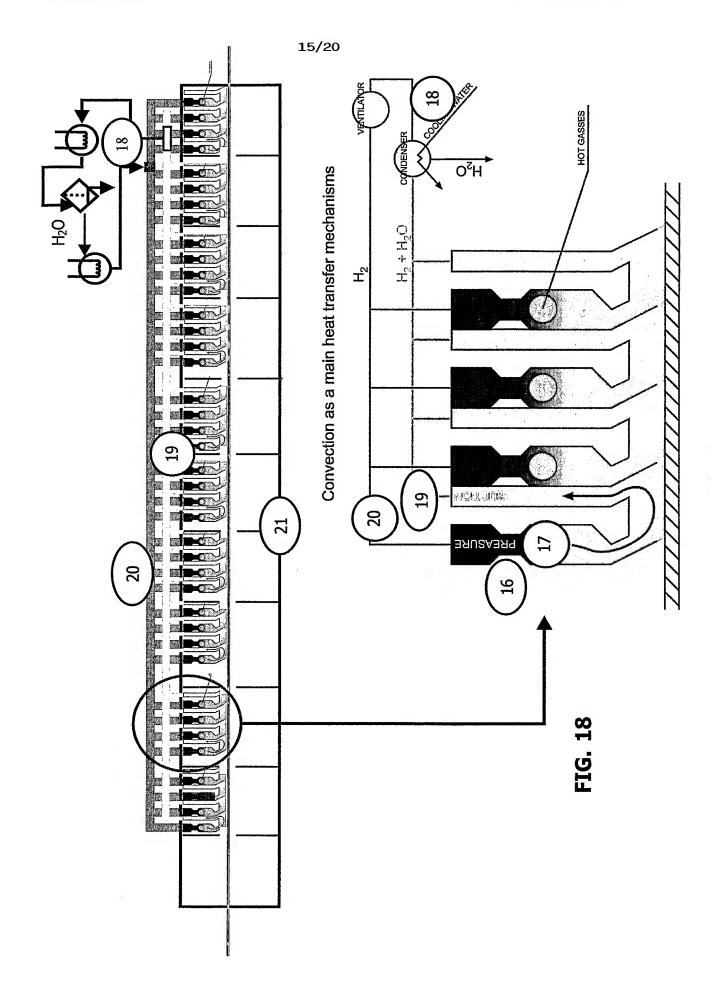
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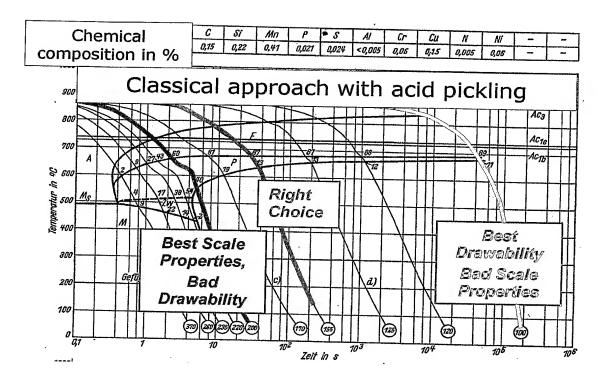


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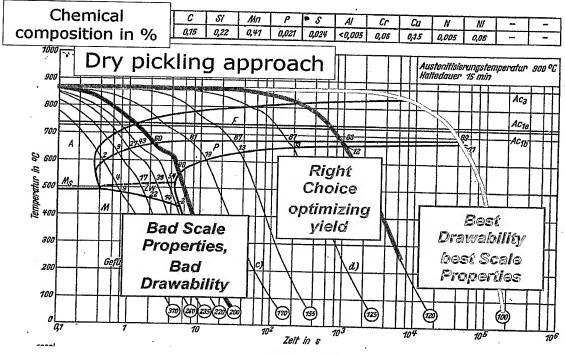
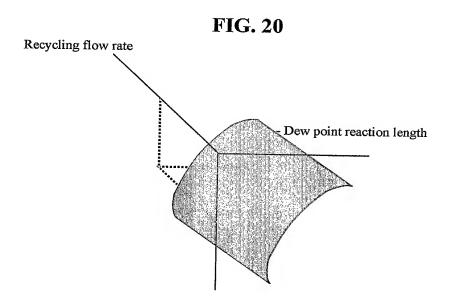


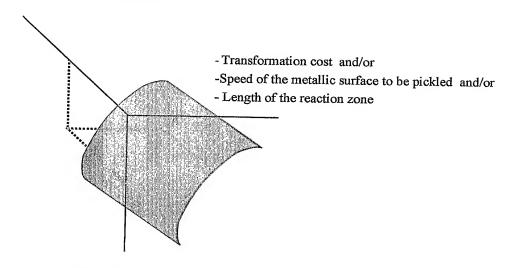
FIG. 19

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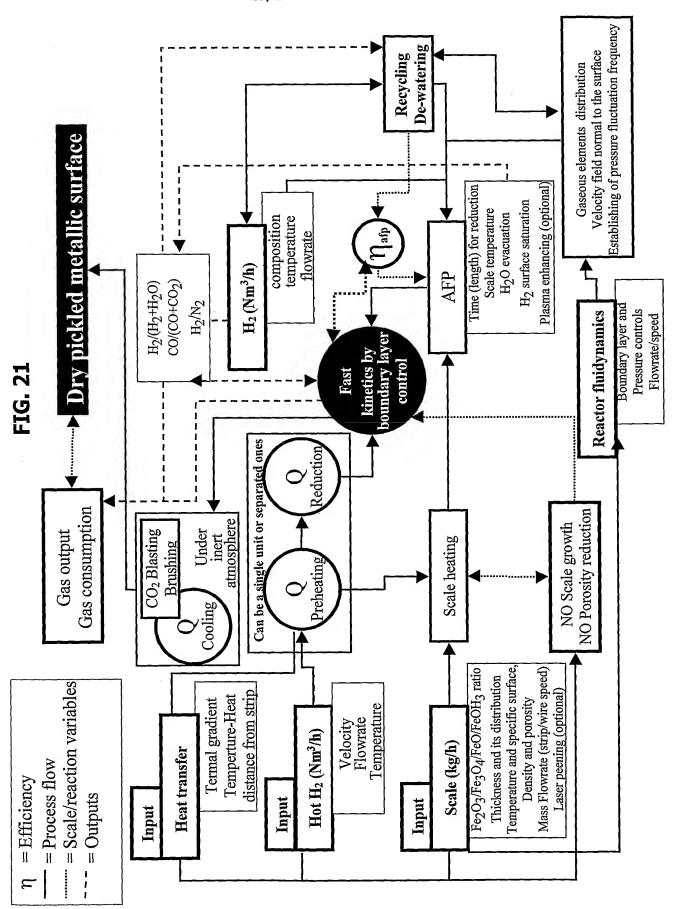


Recycling flow rate

Recycling flow rate with fixed dew point



Reactor dew point



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